



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

## PERSONAL NOTES.

---

### AMERICA.

**Boston.**—The eminent historical writer, George Makepeace Towle, died on August 9 last. Mr. Towle was born at Washington, D. C., on August 27, 1841. He was a student at Yale from 1857 to 1861, receiving the degree of A. B. from that university. He then studied at the Harvard Law School, graduating in 1863 with the degree of LL. B. For the next two years he practiced law in Boston. In 1866 he became United States Consul at Nantes, France. In 1868 he resigned this position to become Consul at Bradford, England. While abroad Mr. Towle was occupied in studying the life, literature and politics of Great Britain and France, thus preparing himself for his future work as a lecturer and historian. He returned home in 1870 and became managing editor of the *Boston Commercial Bulletin*. A year later he resigned this position to become foreign editor of the *Boston Post*. He remained five years with this paper.

Mr. Towle was a constant contributor to all the leading magazines, writing at the same time a long series of works on political and biographical subjects, and translating also several French books. He was an invalid during the last two years of his life, but found time, nevertheless, to complete two volumes and get the third and final volume well under way of his—

“*Literature of the English Language.*”

His published works comprise :

“*Glimpses of History.*” Boston. 1865.

“*History of Henry V., King of England.*” New York. 1866.

“*American Society.*” (2 vols.) London. 1870.

“*The Eastern Question: Modern Greece.*” Boston. 1877.

“*Principalities of the Danube: Servia and Roumania.*” Boston.

1877.

“*Beaconsfield.*” New York. 1878.

Young Folks’ Heroes of History Series; “*Vasco da Gama*,” “*Pizarro*,” “*Magellan*,” “*Marco Polo*,” “*Raleigh*,” “*Drake*.” (6 vols.) Boston. 1878-82.

“*Modern France 1851-79.*” New York. 1879.

“*Certain Men of Mark.*” 1880.

“*England and Russia in Asia.*” 1885.

“*England in Egypt.*” 1885.

“*Young People’s History of England.*” 1886.

“*Young People’s History of Ireland.*” 1887.

**Bowdoin.**—Mr. William MacDonald has been appointed Professor of History and Political Science at Bowdoin College. Professor MacDonald was born at Providence, R. I., in 1863. He attended the public schools of Newton, Mass., and devoted himself to the study of music at the New England Conservatory, Boston, where he graduated in 1884. From 1884 to 1890 he was Dean of the Department of Music in the University of Kansas. In the year 1890 he became a student of history and economics at Harvard, receiving the degree of A. B. in 1892. In the same year he was appointed Professor of History and Economics at the Worcester Polytechnic Institute.

**University of California.**—Professor Carl Copping Plehn\* resigned on August 1 his position at Middlebury College, Vt., to accept an Assistant Professorship of History and Political Science at the University of California. Professor Plehn has recently published:

*"The Establishment of a Labor Bureau in Prussia."* Publications of the American Statistical Association.

**Chicago University.**—Mr. William Caldwell, formerly Tutor in Political Economy at the University of Chicago, has been made Instructor in that subject. He was born November 1, 1863, at Edinburgh, Scotland, and obtained his early education at the public grammar school of that city. From 1881 to 1884 he attended the University of Edinburgh, receiving the degree of M. A. in 1884. He pursued post-graduate work at the same university from 1884 to 1887. In 1888 and 1889 he attended the summer semester at Heidelberg and Jena, and as Shaw Fellow was engaged in special research at Paris from April to October, 1889. The year 1889-90 he spent at Cambridge, England, and the following year at Berlin and Freiburg. The autumn term of 1887 he was Acting Professor of Philosophy at Cardiff, Wales, in the absence of Professor A. Seth, and at the same time was lecturer at Edinburgh on the University Education of Women. He was in 1889 appointed by the government, Examiner for the degrees in the Moral Sciences at the University of St. Andrews for the term 1889-94. In 1891 he was elected Instructor in Logic and Methodology at Cornell University, which position he resigned to go to Chicago. For seven years, 1886-93, Mr. Caldwell was a Fellow of the University of Edinburgh, including the Shaw Fellowship in the Moral Sciences, which is the most important fellowship in Scotland and open to the whole country. He is a member of the Philosophical Society of Edinburgh, in which he has held the offices of secretary, president and senior president. Mr. Caldwell is the author of several of the articles in "Chambers' Encyclopaedia," and has contributed papers to *Mind*, *The International Journal of Ethics* and *The Philosophical Review*.

\* See ANNALS. Vol. ii. p. 846. May, 1892.

Mr. William Hill has been appointed Tutor in Political Economy at the University of Chicago. Mr. Hill was born at Bloomingdale, Park County, Ind., on May 31, 1865. He attended in his youth the Bloomingdale graded schools and the Friends' Bloomingdale Academy. In 1887 he entered Earlham College, but left next year for the Kansas State University from which he graduated with the degree of A. B. in 1890. He then entered Harvard University receiving the degree of A. B. again in 1891. The next two years he held the Henry Lee Memorial Fellowship at Harvard, acting as assistant to Professor Taussig, and receiving in 1892 the degree of A. M. Mr. Hill is a member of the American Economic Association. He has written:

*"Colonial Tariffs."* Quarterly Journal of Economics. October, 1892.

Dr. Ferdinand Schwill has been appointed Tutor in History at the University of Chicago. He was born November 12, 1868, at Cincinnati, Ohio, and attended the public schools of that city before entering Yale University in 1885, where he graduated in 1889 with the degree of A. B. From 1890 to 1892 he studied abroad at the Universities of Munich and Freiburg, and received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy from the latter institution in 1892. During the following year he was Assistant in History at the University of Chicago.

**Colgate University.**—Professor George William Smith, formerly Associate Professor of History and Political Science at Colgate University, Hamilton, N. Y., has been elected professor of those subjects. Professor Smith was born at Waterville, Kennebec County, Me., on August 18, 1862. His early education was obtained from private teachers and at the Coburn Classical Institute of Waterville. In 1879 he entered Colby University and graduated with the degree of A. B. in 1883. He then attended the Albany Law School, receiving the degree of LL. B. in 1887. From 1890 to 1892, Professor Smith studied at the Johns Hopkins University. For one term he was Acting Professor of History at Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa. During the past year, 1892-93, he has been at Colgate University.

**Cornell University.**—Dr. Lucius Salisbury Merriam has been appointed Instructor in Political Economy at Cornell University. Dr. Merriam was born at Cicero, Onondaga County, N. Y., on January 20, 1867. His early education was obtained at the High School at Chattanooga, Tenn. In 1885 he entered Vanderbilt University, from which he graduated with the degree of B. S. in 1889. During the year 1889-90, Mr. Merriam held a fellowship at Vanderbilt, he then entered Johns Hopkins University, holding a fellowship in Political

Economy during the year 1892-93. Last June he received the degree of Ph. D. from that university. Dr. Merriam is a member of the American Economic Association. His published writings are:

"*Social Legislation in the United States in 1889 and 1890.*" *Economic Review*, April, 1891.

"*The Appointment of a Receiver for the City of Nashville in 1869.*" *American Law Review*, May-June, 1891.

"*The Theory of Final Utility in its Relation to Money and the Standard of Deferred Payments.*" *ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY*, January, 1893.

"*History of Higher Education in Tennessee.*" *United States Bureau of Education*.

**Dartmouth.**—Mr. David Colin Wells has been elected to the chair of Social Science at Dartmouth. Mr. Wells was born at Fayetteville, Onondaga County, N. Y., on September 23, 1858. His early education was obtained at Fayetteville Union School. From there he went to Phillips Academy at Andover, Mass., graduating in 1876. He then entered Yale University, from which he graduated with the degree of A. B. in 1880. From 1880 to 1882 he was first assistant in Classics at the Indianapolis Classical School. He then entered Union Seminary, New York. He remained there one year, and in 1883 entered Andover Seminary, from which he received the degree of B. D. in 1885. He continued at Andover the next year as an advanced student in Sociology. The following year, 1886-87, he spent in Germany. Upon his return to the United States in 1887 he was appointed Instructor in History at Phillips Academy at Andover. He held this position until 1890, when he became Professor of History and Political Economy at Bowdoin College, where he remained until he was appointed to his present chair at Dartmouth. Professor Wells has written articles for reviews, and, in particular, articles upon economic and sociological subjects for the *Andover Review*.

**De Pauw University.**—Mr. George Chambers Calvert has been appointed Instructor in History at De Pauw University. Mr. Calvert was born at Charleston, Coles County, Ill., on September 2, 1871. In his youth he attended the public schools of his native town. In 1890 he entered the Columbian University at Washington, but in the year following he entered De Pauw University, where he graduated with the degree of Ph. B. in 1893. Mr. Calvert is a member of the De Pauw Philological Society.

**Hamilton College.**—Mr. Delos De Wolf Smyth has been elected Associate Professor of History and Political and Social Science at Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y. Professor Smyth was born at

Oswego, N. Y., on February 9, 1869. His early education was obtained at private schools at Clinton. From 1886 to 1890 he studied at Hamilton College, graduating in 1890 with the degree of A. B. The following year he studied in Germany at the University of Heidelberg, and the ensuing year at Harvard. In 1892 he was appointed Assistant Professor of Rhetoric and English Literature at Hamilton College. During the year he was transferred from the Department of English to the Department of History and Economics, to the faculty of which he has now been advanced. In June, 1893, he received the degree of A. M. from his *alma mater*.

**Johns Hopkins University.**—Dr. George Kriehn has been appointed Instructor in History at Johns Hopkins University. Dr. Kriehn was born on April 19, 1868, at Lexington, Lafayette County, Mo. He attended the public schools and the Wentworth Male Academy at Lexington, entering in 1883 William Jewell College at Liberty, Mo., from which he graduated in 1887 with the degree of A. B. He went abroad the same year and studied at Berlin from 1887 to 1889. The years 1889 to 1892 he spent at Freiburg, Berlin, Zurich and Strassburg, receiving the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Strassburg in 1892. During the past year he held a fellowship and was employed as an assistant in the Historical Department of Johns Hopkins University, delivering a short course of lectures to graduate students. Dr. Kriehn is a member of the American Historical Association and has published:

*"English Rising in 1450,"* Strassburg, 1892.

**Leland Stanford Jr. University.**—Mr. Arley Bartholow Show has been elected Associate Professor of European History at Leland Stanford Jr. University. He was born in Marshall County, Ill., near Wenona, on August 10, 1856. He attended the public schools of Broadhead, Wis., and the preparatory school of Doane College, at Crete, Neb. In 1882 he graduated from Doane College with the degree of A. B. He then entered the Hartford (Conn.) Seminary, remaining one year when, in 1883, he entered Andover Theological Seminary. He received the degree of B. D. from Andover in 1885. For the two succeeding years he was pastor of the Congregational Church at Waco, Neb. In 1887 he was appointed Professor of History and English Literature at Doane College, which position he held until 1892, when he was appointed Assistant Professor of History at Leland Stanford Jr. University. The year 1892 he spent as a special student in history at Harvard. Professor Show is a member of the American Historical Society, American Economic Association, Nebraska State Historical Society, American Society of Church History and the

Nebraska Congregational Church History Society. He prepared a portion of the History of Higher Education in Nebraska for the series published by the Bureau of Education at Washington, which has not, however, yet appeared.

Mr. David Ellsworth Spencer has been elected Assistant Professor of History in Leland Stanford Jr. University. Mr. Spencer was born February 22, 1863, in Berlin, Green Lake County, Wis. He attended the State Normal School, Oshkosh, Wis., 1876-82, when he entered the State University, receiving the degree B. L. in 1887. Mr. Spencer was Instructor in Rhetoric at the University of Wisconsin, 1888-89, and Instructor in History, 1889-90. Mr. Spencer studied history a half year at Johns Hopkins, and two years at Harvard, 1890-92. In 1891 Harvard gave him an A. M., and during the year 1891-92 he was Assistant in History in that institution. The following year he was Acting Assistant Professor of History in the University of Michigan, which position he resigned to accept the call to Stanford. His published works comprise :

*"Local Government in Wisconsin."* Pp. 10. Johns Hopkins Studies. Eighth series, 1890.

*"Higher Education in Wisconsin."* Pp. 68. Bureau of Education, Circular of Information, No. 1, 1889.

Dr. Amos G. Warner,\* on the first of last April, resigned the position of Superintendent of Charities for the District of Columbia, to accept that of Professor of Economics in the Leland Stanford Jr. University. Professor Warner's recent works are :

*"First and Second Reports of the Superintendent of Charities of the District of Columbia."*

*"Charities and their Administration,"* (abstract of a course of ten lectures), Johns Hopkins Circular of Information.

*"The Evolution of Charities and Charitable Institutions,"* an address before the Brooklyn Ethical Association.

**Massachusetts Institute of Technology.**—Dr. William Z. Ripley has been elected Instructor in Political Science at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He was born October 13, 1867, at Medford, Mass. In his youth he attended the public schools at Newton, Mass., from which he entered, in 1886, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, taking up the course in civil engineering. He graduated in 1890 with the degree of B. S. The following year he held a fellowship in Political Science at the Institute. Mr. Ripley then entered Columbia College, holding for two years a fellowship in Political Economy and receiving, in 1892, the degree of A. M., and in 1893 that of

\* See *ANNALS*, Vol. II., p. 106, July, 1892.

Ph. D. In addition to his appointment at the Institute he has been appointed Lecturer in Physical Geography and Anthropology at the School of Political Science of Columbia College to succeed Dr. C. B. Spahr. Dr. Ripley is a member of the following scientific associations: American Statistical Association; New York Academy of Political Science; and American Economic Association, to the council of which he was elected in 1893. He has published:

“*The Financial History of Virginia, 1607-1776.*” Columbia College Studies in History, Economics and Public Law. Vol. IV., No. 1, Pp. 170. New York, 1893.

“*The Commercial Policy of Europe.*” Political Science Quarterly. December, 1892.

Dr Ripley is engaged at present upon the continuation of the History of Virginia, and expects to publish a volume bringing it down to date in the course of a year.

**Ohio State University.**—Mr. Wilbur Henry Siebert, formerly Assistant in History and Political Science at the Ohio State University at Columbus, has been appointed Assistant Professor of History in that institution. Professor Siebert was born in Columbus, Ohio, on August 30, 1866. His early education was obtained in the public schools of that city. In 1883 he entered the Ohio State University and graduated in 1888 with the degree of A. B. The next two years he studied at Harvard, receiving the degree of A. B. from that university in 1889, and the degree of A. M. in 1890. During 1890-91 he spent one semester at the University of Freiburg, and the summer semester of 1891 at the University of Berlin. In September, 1891, he accepted the position of Assistant in History and Political Science at Ohio University, which he has filled up to the present time. Professor Siebert is a member of the Harvard Historical Society and of the Ohio College Association. He is engaged on a work relating to the history of the “Underground Railroad” of ante-bellum days in the Northwest Territory.

**University of Pennsylvania.**—Dr. Emory R. Johnson\* has been elected lecturer on Transportation in the College Department.

Dr. William Draper Lewis† has been elected lecturer on Legal Institutions in the College Department.

**Trinity College.**—Mr. John Spencer Bassett was recently appointed Professor of History at Trinity College, N. C. Mr. Bassett was born September 10, 1867, at Tarboro, Edgecomb County, N. C. His early education was obtained at the Goldsboro (N. C.) Graded and High Schools, and at the Davis School at La Grange, N. C. He then

\* See ANNALS, Vol. iv, p. 306, September, 1893.

† See ANNALS, Vol. iii, p. 89, July, 1892.

entered Trinity College, receiving the degree of A. B. in 1888. From 1888 to 1890 he taught in the graded schools of Durham, N. C. The next year he filled the position of Assistant in English and History and Principal of the Preparatory Department in Trinity College. In the fall of 1891 he entered Johns Hopkins University, where he is now pursuing graduate work. For the ensuing year he holds the Historical Fellowship at that University. He has been granted one year's leave of absence and will not enter upon his duties this year.

He has written :

"*A North Carolina Monastery*," Magazine of American History, February, 1893, and has in preparation a monograph on "*The Constitutional Beginnings of North Carolina*," which will appear in the next series of Johns Hopkins University Publications.

**Wheaton College.**—Professor Elliot Whipple has been appointed to the newly established chair of Social Science, which includes also Political and Governmental Science, at Wheaton College, Wheaton, Ill. He was born on September 11, 1842, at St. Johnsbury, Caledonia County, Vt. His early education was obtained at the district public schools of Johnsbury and Columbia, N. H., and at the Colebrook and Oxford Academies of the same State. In 1860 he entered Dartmouth College, graduating with the degree of A. B. in 1864. In 1870 he received the degree of A. M. from Wheaton College. From 1864 to 1867 he taught in public and private schools in Massachusetts. In 1867 he was appointed tutor in Wheaton College, which position he occupied until 1870, when he was appointed Professor of Natural Science at that college. Two years later he became Professor of Mathematics at Westfield College, Ia. From 1873 to 1875 he was Principal of Bunker Hill Academy in Illinois. In 1875 he became Professor of Natural Science at Westfield College, and in 1877 Superintendent of Schools at Mishawaka, Ind.

Two years later, in 1879, he returned to New Hampshire as Principal of McGaw Normal Institute at Merrimack. He remained there for seven years, when he went to Santa Fé, New Mexico, to become Superintendent of the Ramona Indian School. In 1887 he returned to his former position as Professor of Natural Science at Wheaton College, which position he has lately resigned to accept the new chair to which he has been elected. Professor Whipple is a member of the National Teachers' Association and of the Illinois and the New Hampshire State Teachers' Associations, having served in 1877 as District Vice-President of the Illinois Association, and from 1880 to 1885 as Treasurer of the New Hampshire Association.

**Wisconsin University.**—Professor John Barber Parkinson, who formerly occupied the chair of Civil Polity and Political Economy at

the University of Wisconsin, has been elected Professor of Constitutional and International Law at that university. Professor Parkinson was born April 11, 1834, at Edwardsville, Madison Co., Ill. He attended public schools in Wisconsin and prepared for the University at Beloit College, Beloit, Wis. In 1856 he entered the University of Wisconsin, graduating in 1860 with the degree of A. B. Three years later he received the degree of A. M. from the same university. He held an Instructorship in the University of Wisconsin for one year immediately after graduation. He was then County Superintendent of Schools for two years, and for the three years following, 1863-66, was principal of an academy. In 1866 he was appointed a member of the Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin, and was elected a professor in the same institution in 1867. In 1874 he resigned this position to engage in journalism. The next year, 1875-76, he was President of the Wisconsin State Board of Centennial Managers. He was re-elected in 1876 to the chair of Civil Polity and Political Economy at Wisconsin University, and in 1885 was made Vice-President of the University. Professor Parkinson is a charter member of the Wisconsin Academy of Arts, Sciences and Letters; a member, and for the last sixteen years a director, of the Wisconsin State Historical Society; and a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science.

#### ENGLAND.

**Owens College.**—Mr. Alfred William Flux has been appointed Lecturer on Political Economy at Owens College, Manchester. He was born April 8, 1867, at Portsmouth, and had his early education in the Portsmouth Grammar School. He entered St. Johns College, Cambridge, in 1884, taking his degree of A. B. with mathematical honors (bracketed senior wrangler) in 1887. In 1889 he secured the "Marshall Prize" of the university for Political Economy, and in the same year was elected to a fellowship at St. Johns College. Mr. Flux has taken part in the University Extension movement and delivered several courses of lectures in this work.

Mr. Flux is Fellow of the Cambridge Philosophical Society and the Royal Statistical Society, and member of the British Economic Association and the London Mathematical Society. He has contributed several articles, among them one on "Diagrams," to the *Dictionary of Political Economy*, edited by Mr. R. H. Inglis Palgrave.

#### FRANCE.

**Paris.**—On September 13, M. Benoit Malon, the well-known socialist author, died at Paris. M. Malon was born near Saint-Étienne, Department of Loire, in 1841, and was the son of a farmer. His elder brother, who was teacher in the department, was his first instructor.

He was first a laborer and then a workman in a dye-house near Paris. In 1868 he became one of the founders of the *International* in the Seine, and as such was condemned to three months in prison. He then went to Italy and became a printer, and lived in turn in Como, Palermo, Lugano and Milan. Here he published many successful works. He taught himself Italian in the library at Milan, becoming thoroughly conversant with that language. M. Malon took a comparatively prominent part in Italian politics, working for the socialists and against the anarchists. After the general amnesty of 1880 he returned to France and founded the *Parti Ouvrier*. After two years he gave up active work as an agitator and devoted himself to his writings.

He was the author of the following works :

- “*La Grève des Mineurs*” (a poem).
- “*La Troisième défaite du prolétariat français.*”
- “*Exposé des Ecoles socialistes françaises.*”
- “*L’Internationale, son histoire et ses principes.*”
- “*Histoire critique de l’Économie politique.*”
- “*La Morale sociale.*”
- “*Manuel d’Économie sociale.*”
- “*Le Nouveau Parti.*” 2 vols.
- “*Il Socialismo.*”
- “*Questioni ardente.*”
- “*Le Parti ouvrier en France.*”
- “*Capital et Travail.*” (French translation of Lasalle’s work.)
- “*La Quintessence du socialisme.*” (French translation of Schäffle’s work.)
- “*Histoire de l’Agiotage.*” 1717-1880.
- “*Constantin Pecqueur.*”
- “*Le Socialisme-Réformiste.*”

Collection de la “*Revue Socialiste.*” 1re série. 1880.

“*Histoire du Socialisme.*” 5 vols.

“*Le Socialisme Intégral.*” 2 vols.

“*Précis historique, théorique et pratique de Socialisme.*” 1892.

This last work was the first number of a series of “*Lundis Socialistes.*” The second volume, on “*Doctrines, Actes et Faits,*” he was preparing at the time of his death. He was also at work on a third volume of “*Le Socialisme Intégral.*”

#### GERMANY.

**Greifswald.**—Professor C. J. Fuchs,\* hitherto Extraordinary Professor of Economics, has been promoted to the rank of ordinary

\* See ANNALS, Vol. i, p. 142, and Vol. ii, p. 109.

professor. Recent publications of Professor Fuchs not already noticed in the ANNALS include :

“*Getreidezölle mit gleitender Skala.*” Deutsches Wochenblatt, IV, 1891, No. 30.

“*Die sozialpolitische Bedeutung der neuen Handelsverträge.*” Sozialpolitisches Centralblatt, I, No. 1, 1892.

“*England und die Zuckerprämien.*” Deutsches Wochenblatt, V, 1892, Nos. 1 and 2.

“*Schutzzoll und Fair-Trade in England.*” Deutsches Wochenblatt, V, 1892, No. 8.

“*Politische und handelspolitische Einheitsbestrebungen im britischen Reich.*” Deutsches Wochenblatt, V, 1892, Nos. 15 and 16.

“*Der Fall Dankwardt und die preussische Agrarpolitik.*” Sozialpolitisches Centralblatt, I, 1892, No. 19.

“*Letter from Germany.*” British Economic Journal, 1892.

“*Die Handelspolitik Englands und seine Colonien in den letzten Jahrzehnten.*” Schriften des Vereins für Sozialpolitik, Vol. 1vii, Leipzig, 1893. Pp. x, 358. —

In addition to those previously mentioned,\* the following students received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy for work in political and social science and allied subjects during the past year :

**Columbia College.**—Cortlandt Field Bishop, A. B., A. M., LL. B. Thesis : *History of Elections in the American Colleges*.

William Bondy, A. B., A. M., LL. B. Thesis : *The Separation of Governmental Powers*.

Isaac A. Hourwich, Thesis : *The Economics of the Russian Village*.

S. Whitney Dunscomb, A. B., A. M. Thesis : *Bankruptcy, A Study in Comparative Legislation*.

W. Z. Ripley, A. M. Thesis : *The Financial History of Virginia*.

Victor S. Rosewater, A. B., A. M. Thesis : *Special Assessments*.

Max West, A. M. Thesis : *The Inheritance Tax*.

**De Pauw University.**—Uichiro Sasamori, A. B., B. D. Thesis : *Philosophy of History*.

**University of Pennsylvania.**—Edward T. Devine, A. M. Thesis : *Economics. Elementary Presentation of the Newer Theories of Production and Consumption*.

Emory R. Johnson, B. L. Thesis : *Inland Waterways: Their Relation to Transportation*.

Ellis Paxson Oberholtzer, Ph. B. Thesis : *The Referendum in America*.

\* ANNALS, September, 1893, Vol. iv., p. 312.

In addition to those previously mentioned,\* the following appointments to fellowships and post-graduate scholarships have been made for the year 1893-94:

**Columbia College.**—*Seligman Fellowships in Political Science*, R. M. Breckenridge, A. M., and J. E. O'Brien, A. B.; *University Fellowship in Comparative Jurisprudence*, J. A. McLean, A. B., A. M.; *in Economics*, Francis Walker, B. S., A. M.; *in Finance*, G. H. Batchelor, A. M.; *in Finance and History*, C. E. Chadsey, A. M.; *in History*, L. G. Bugbee, A. M., and N. R. Shepherd, A. B.; *in Social Science*, H. C. Emery, A. M., and W. J. Hannah, A. M.

**University of Pennsylvania.**—*Wharton School Fellows*, G. M. Fisk, A. B.; David Mandel, Jr., Ph. B.; Lyman P. Powell, A. B., Benjamin F. Shambaugh, B. L., and John L. Stewart, Ph. B.; *Fellowship in American History*, Clarence Stanley McIntire, Ph. B.

\* *ANNALS*, September, 1893, Vol. iv., p. 314.